

Getting Started with Barrelyfish

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Outline

Getting and Building Barreelfish

Barreelfish at Runtime

Bootstrap

Running System

Hello World

Communicating Dispatchers

Getting Barrelyfish

Publicly available tar-ball:

- ▶ http://www.barrelyfish.org/release_20091219.html
- ▶ Outdated

Mercurial repository

- ▶ Not-public
- ▶ Possibly available
- ▶ What this talk targets

Toolchain

- ▶ GCC: > 4.1.3
- ▶ Haskell
 - ▶ GHC: 6.10 or 6.12.2 (Note: Ubuntu 10.04 has 6.12.1)
 - ▶ ghc-paths, parsec

Building and running Barreelfish

```
$ ls
barreelfish
$ mkdir build
$ cd build
$ ../barreelfish/hake/hake.sh ../barreelfish/
OK, source directory is ../barreelfish/
...
$ make
...
$ vi menu.lst
...
$ make sim
...
spawnd.0: spawning /x86_64/sbin/serial on core 0
spawnd.0: spawning /x86_64/sbin/fish on core 0
fish v0.2 -- pleased to meet you!
Running help
available commands:
help          print_cspace   quit          ps            demo
percore       pixels         mnfs          oncore        reset
poweroff      skb            mount         ls            cd
pwd           touch          cat           cp            rm
mkdir         rmdir          setenv        printenv
>
```

Directory Structure

Source

- ▶ kernel
- ▶ include
- ▶ libraries
- ▶ usr
- ▶ if

Build

- ▶ Makefile
- ▶ symbolic_targets.mk
- ▶ menu.lst
- ▶ x86_64
 - ▶ include/if
 - ▶ usr/
 - ▶ sbin/

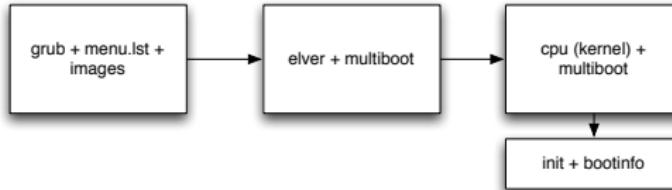
Bootstrap

core 0



core 1

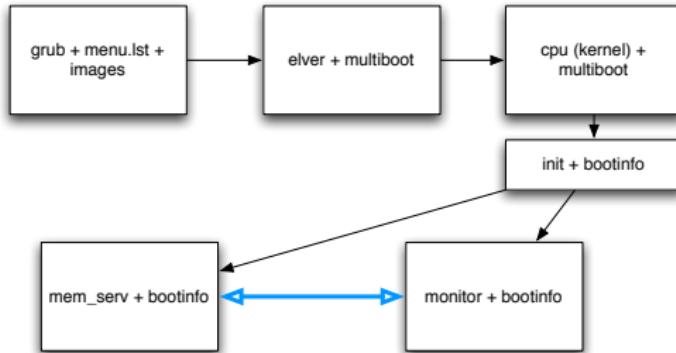
Bootstrap



core 0

core 1

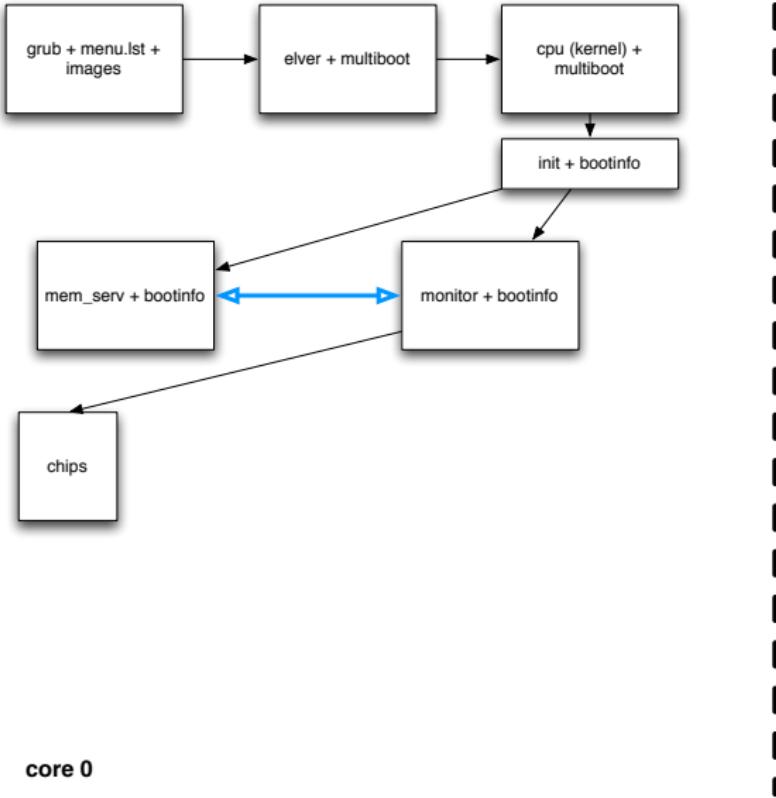
Bootstrap



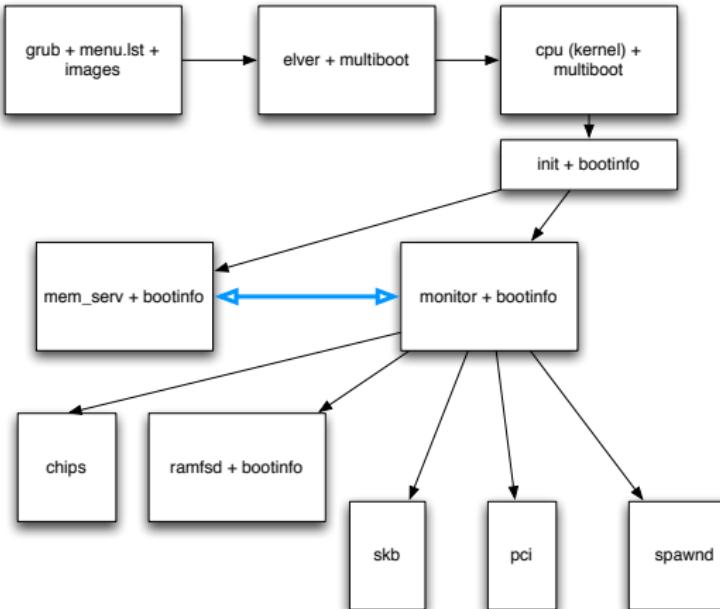
core 0

core 1

Bootstrap



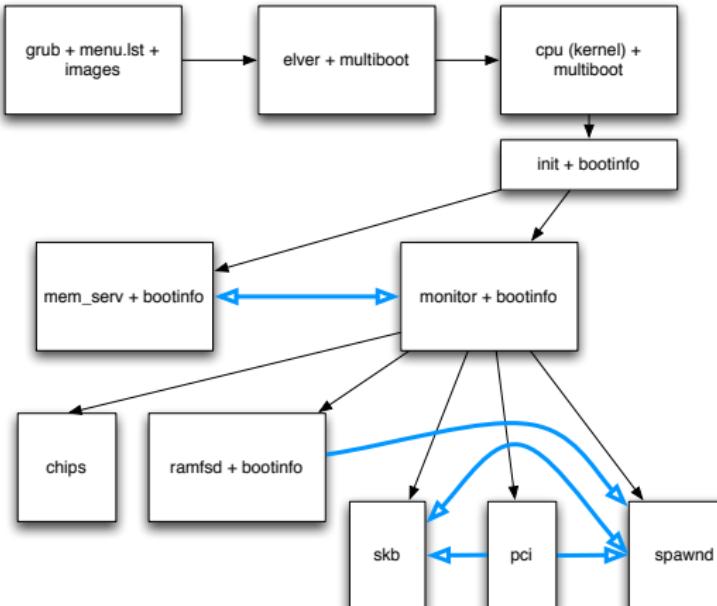
Bootstrap



core 0

core 1

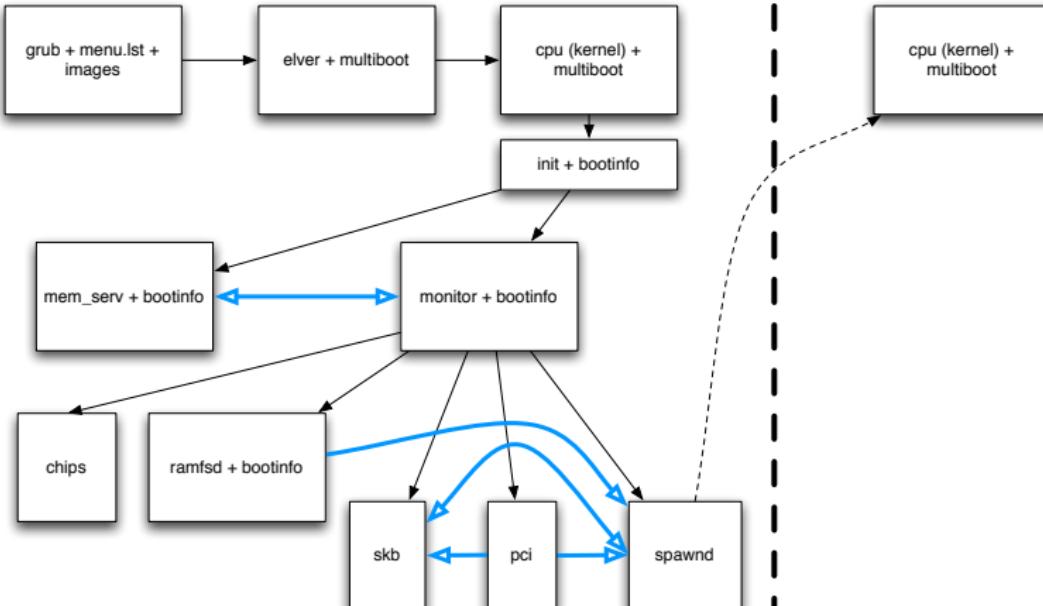
Bootstrap



core 0

core 1

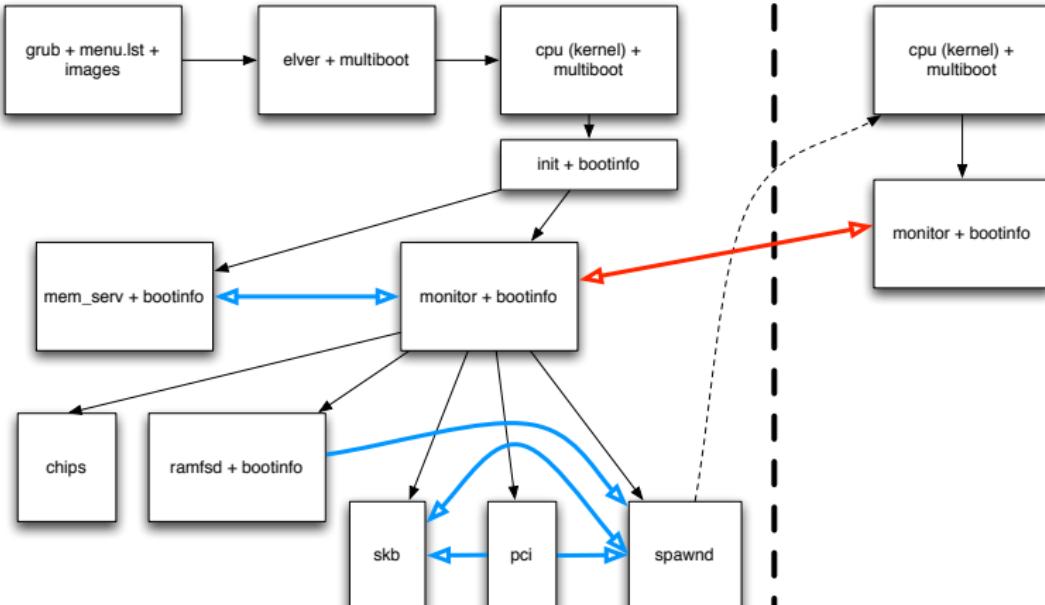
Bootstrap



core 0

core 1

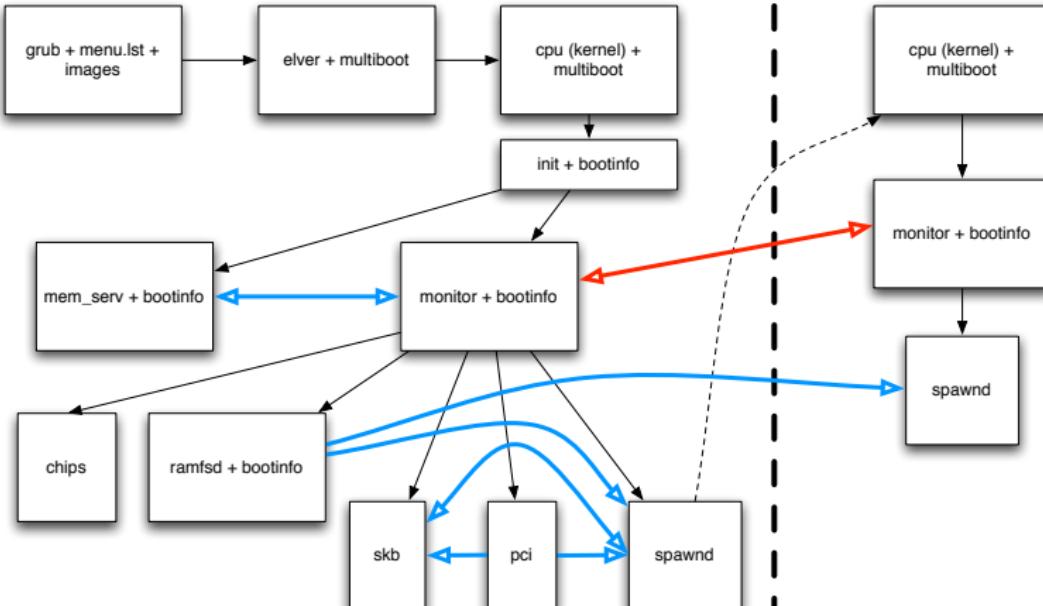
Bootstrap



core 0

core 1

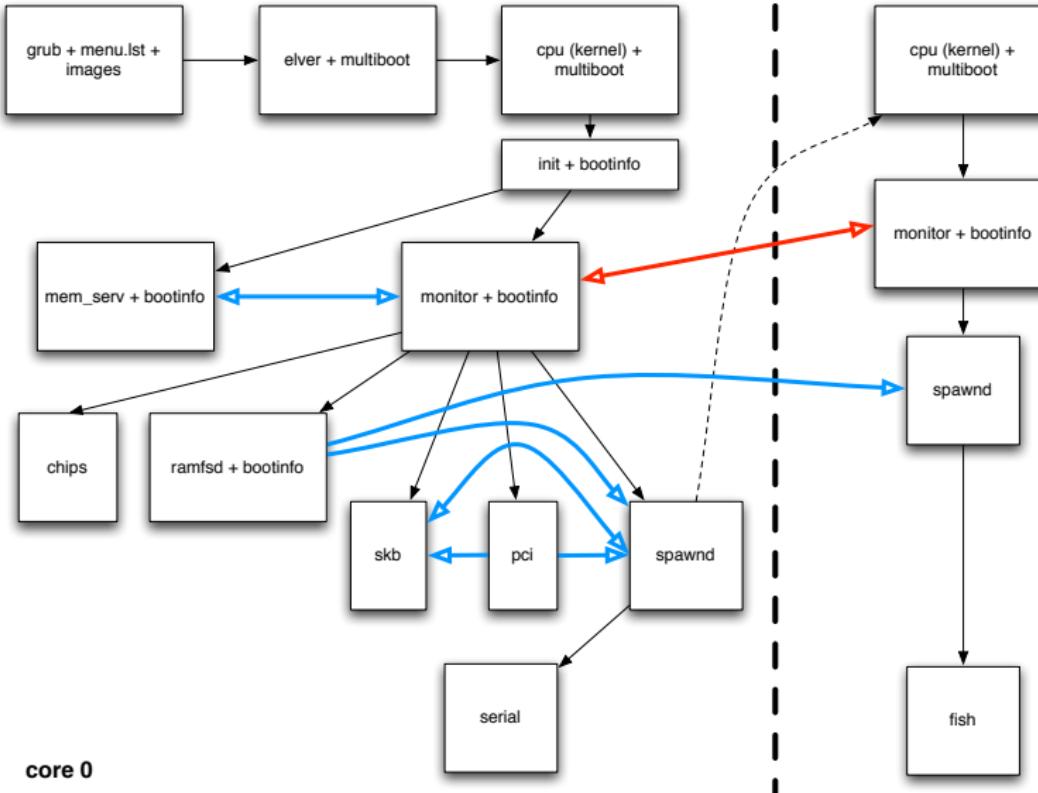
Bootstrap



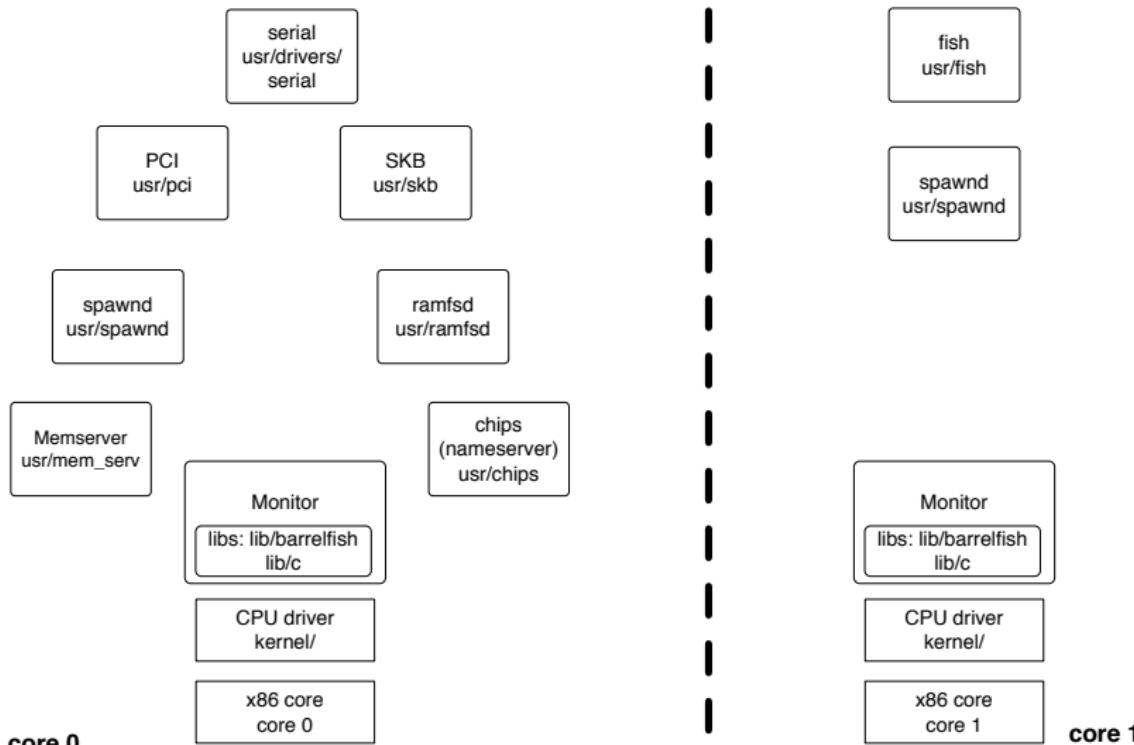
core 0

core 1

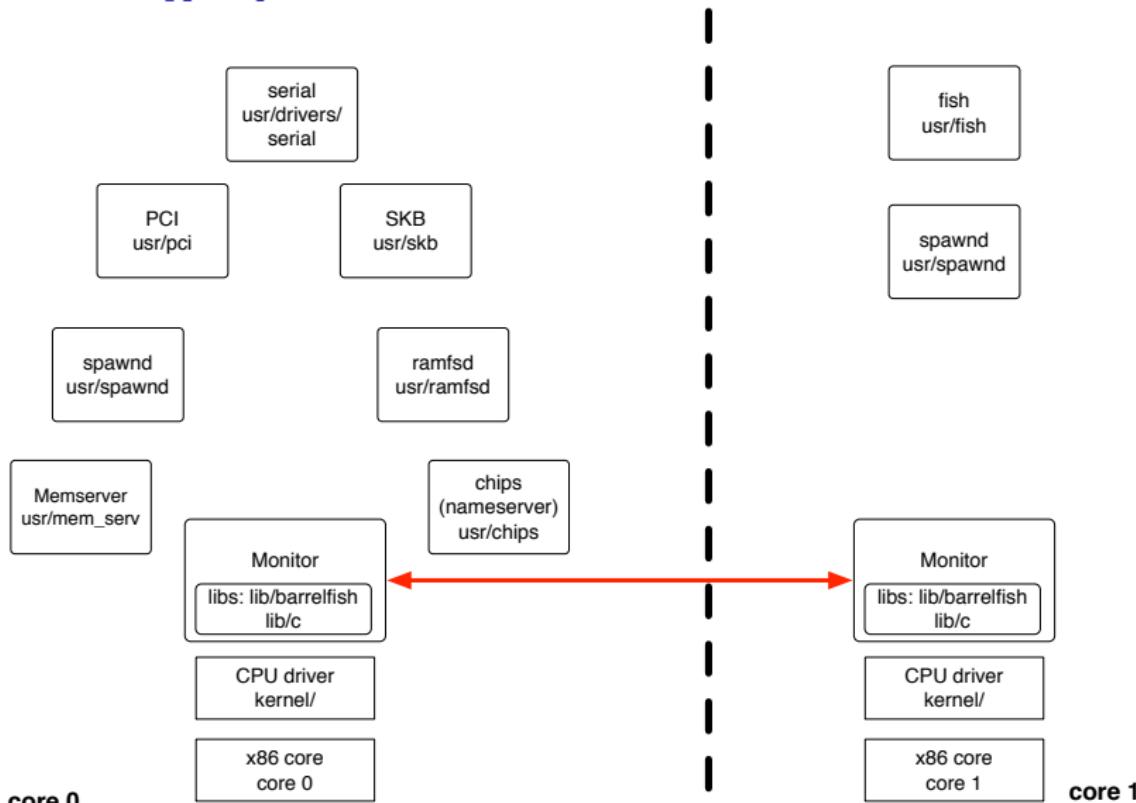
Bootstrap



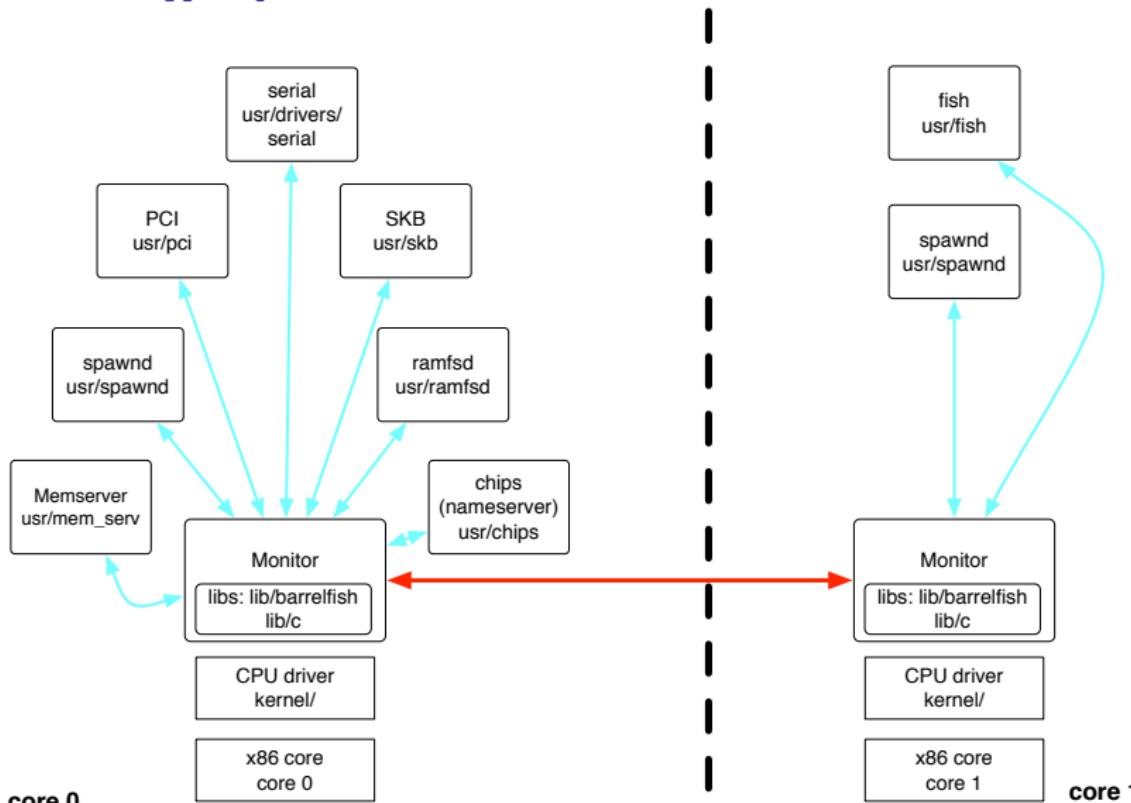
A Running System



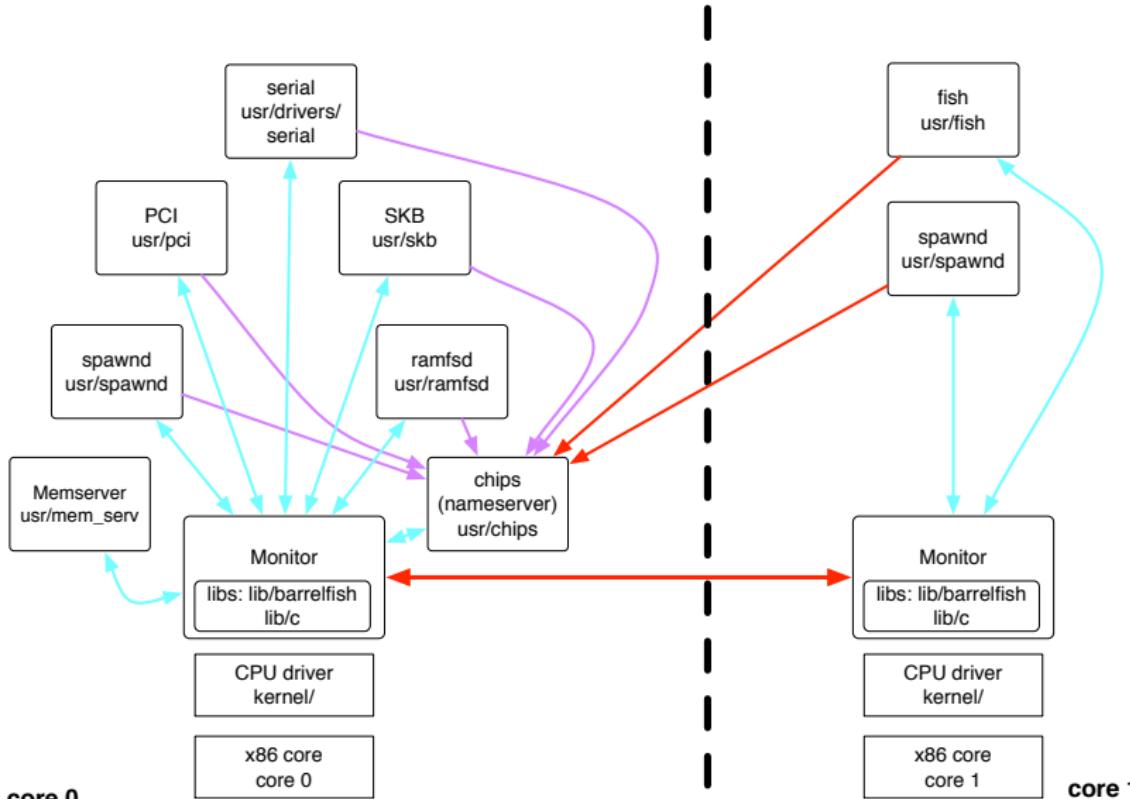
A Running System



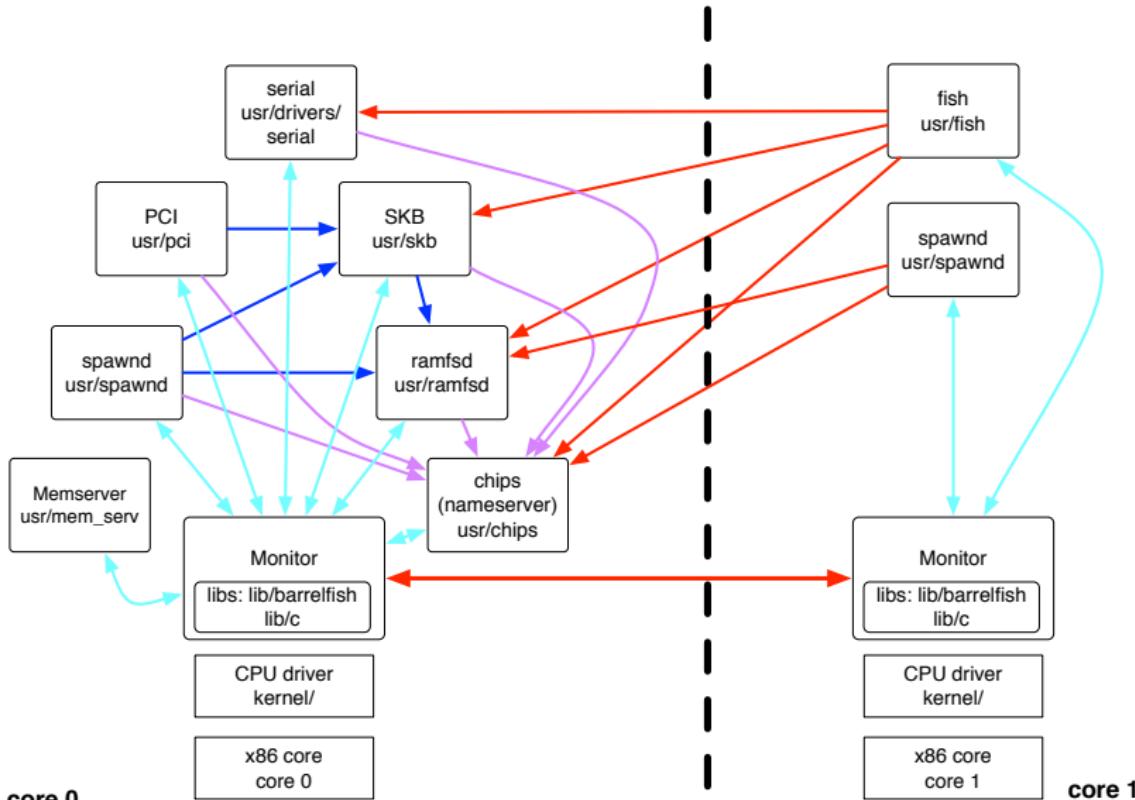
A Running System



A Running System



A Running System

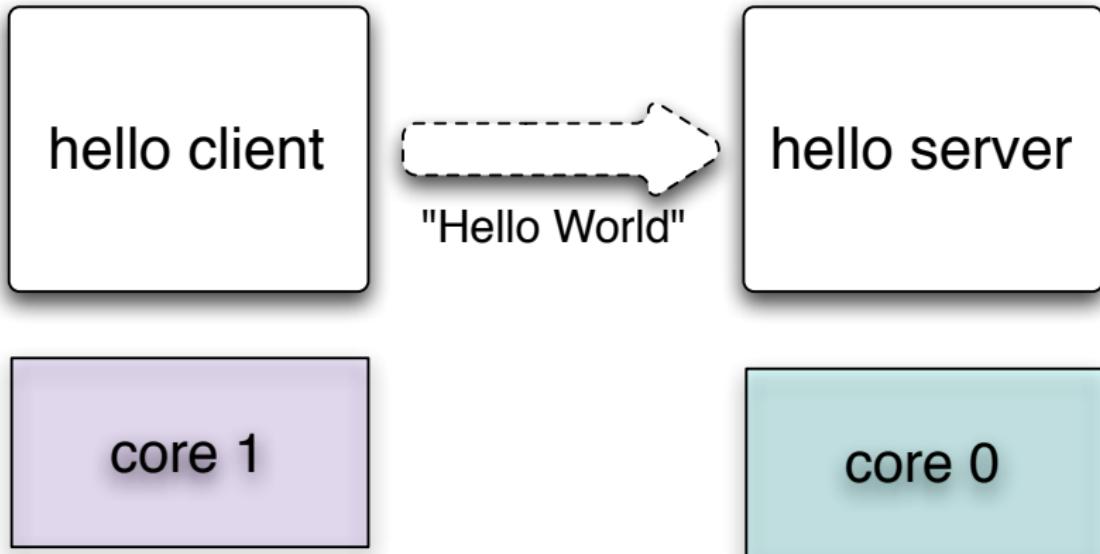


Barrelfish Hello World

```
Default

$ cd barrelfish/
$ mkdir usr/hello
$ cd usr/hello
$ vi Hakefile
...
$ vi hello.c
...
$ cd ../../..../build/
$ vi symbolic_targets.mk
...
$ make rehake
...
$ make
...
$ vi menu.lst
...
$ make sim
...
spawnd.0: spawning /x86_64/sbin/hello on core 0
Hello World
$
```

Communicating Dispatchers



Interface

- ▶ in directory if/
- ▶ file: hello.if

```
interface hello "Hello World interface" {  
    message hello_msg(string s);  
};
```

- ▶ file: Hakefile
- ▶ add line for hello interface

```
[ flounderGenDefs (options arch) f  
    | f <- [ "bcast",  
    ...  
    "hello" ],  
        arch <- allArchitectures  
] ++
```

Source Code

- ▶ directory: `usr\hello-cs`
- ▶ file: `hello.c`

What the code does:

- ▶ Determine whether client or server
- ▶ Server:
 - ▶ Export interface
 - ▶ Register with name service
 - ▶ Wait for connection
 - ▶ Wait for and handle messages
- ▶ Client:
 - ▶ Find interface
 - ▶ Connect
 - ▶ Send messages

Main

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    errval_t err;

    if ((argc >= 2) && (strcmp(argv[1], "client") == 0)) {
        start_client();
    } else if ((argc >= 2) && (strcmp(argv[1], "server") == 0)) {
        start_server();
    } else {
        return EXIT_FAILURE;
    }
    struct waitset *ws = get_default_waitset();
    while (1) {
        err = event_dispatch(ws);
        if (err_is_fail(err)) {
            DEBUG_ERR(err, "in event_dispatch");
            break;
        }
    }
    return EXIT_FAILURE;
}
```

Server: Export

```
static void start_server(void)
{
    errval_t err;

    err = hello_export(NULL /* state for callbacks */,
                       export_cb, connect_cb,
                       get_default_waitset(),
                       IDC_EXPORT_FLAGS_DEFAULT);
    if (err_is_fail(err)) {
        USER_PANIC_ERR(err, "export failed");
    }
}
```

Server: Register

```
const char *service_name = "hello_service";

static void export_cb(void *st, errval_t err,
                      iref_t iref)
{
    if (err_is_fail(err)) {
        USER_PANIC_ERR(err, "export failed");
    }

    err = nameservice_register(service_name, iref);
    if (err_is_fail(err)) {
        USER_PANIC_ERR(err,
                       "nameservice_register failed");
    }
}
```

Server: Connect and Handle Messages

```
static void rx_hello_msg(struct hello_binding *b,
                         char *str)
{
    printf("server: received hello_msg:\n\t%s\n", str);
    free(str);
}

static struct hello_rx_vtbl rx_vtbl = {
    .hello_msg = rx_hello_msg,
};

static errval_t connect_cb(void *st,
                           struct hello_binding *b)
{
    b->rx_vtbl = rx_vtbl;
    return SYS_ERR_OK;
}
```

Client: Find and Bind

```
static void start_client(void)
{
    errval_t err;
    iref_t iref;

    err = nameservice_blocking_lookup(service_name,
                                      &iref);
    if (err_is_fail(err)) {
        USER_PANIC_ERR(err,
                        "nameservice_blocking_lookup failed");
    }
    err = hello_bind(iref, bind_cb, NULL /*for bind_cb*/,
                     get_default_waitset(),
                     IDC_BIND_FLAGS_DEFAULT);
    if (err_is_fail(err)) {
        USER_PANIC_ERR(err, "bind failed");
    }
}
```

Client: Bind Callback

```
struct client_state {
    struct hello_binding *binding;
    int count;
};

static void bind_cb(void *st, errval_t err,
                    struct hello_binding *b)
{
    struct client_state *myst =
        malloc(sizeof(struct client_state));
    assert(myst != NULL);
    myst->binding = b;
    myst->count = 0;

    run_client(myst);
}
```

Client: Send Messages

```
static void run_client(void *arg)
{
    errval_t err;

    struct client_state *myst = arg;
    struct hello_binding *b = myst->binding;
    struct event_closure txcont =
        MKCONT(run_client, myst);
    if (myst->count < MAX_SEND) {
        (myst->count)++;
        err = hello_hello_msg__tx(b, txcont,
                                   "Hello World");
        if (err_is_fail(err)) {
            DEBUG_ERR(err, "error sending message %d\n",
                      myst->count);
        }
    }
}
```

Hakefile

```
[ build application { target = "hello-cs",
    cFiles = [ "hello.c" ],
    flounderBindings = [ "hello" ]
}
]
```

menu.lst

```
...
# General user domains
module /x86_64/sbin/hello-cs core=0 server
module /x86_64/sbin/hello-cs core=1 client
```

Running It

